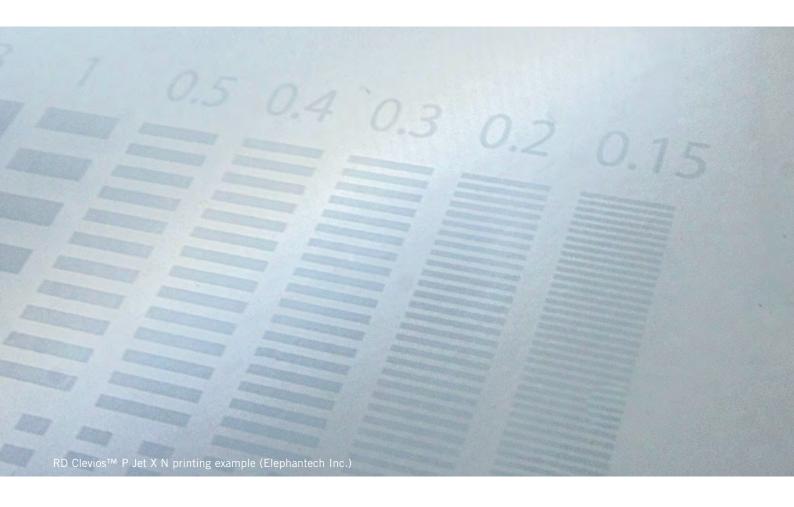
## Heraeus



### **Digital Printing: Clevios™ for Inkjet**

### PEDOT:PSS / AgNW — Design Flexibility — Low Cost Processing

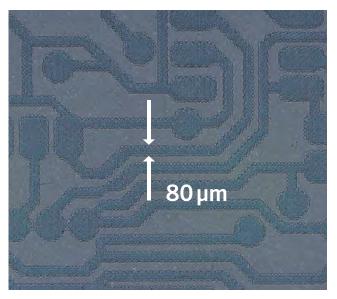
Digital printing, particularly inkjet, has become popular in the printed electronics community and grown mature for industrial manufacturing. Heraeus Epurio offers a range of Clevios™ conductive polymer inks optimized for inkjet. Small and defined PEDOT:PSS gel particles ensure stable jetting, and transparent hole-injection layers or electrodes with high optical quality can be printed.

The pH-neutral, aqueous PEDOT:PSS based ink RD Clevios<sup>TM</sup> P Jet X N offers sheet resistances of about 200 – 750 Ohm/sq at high transmission. Printing of small features at <100  $\mu$ m line/space has been successfully demonstrated.

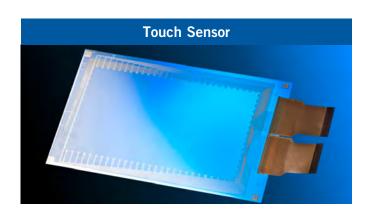
For lower sheet resistances, Heraeus Epurio developed RD Clevios™ HY Jet 3, a silver nanowire/PEDOT:PSS hybrid ink, that extends the sheet resistance to a range of 10 – 100 Ohm/sq.

Special inks for **OLED** and self-emissive **QLED** applications with excellent hole-injection layer (HIL) properties are also available. Besides the aqueous, pH adjusted Clevios™ P Jet OLED, a new waterless, solvent-based ink **RD** Clevios™ HIL Jet 8 is now available based on high boiling non-toxic solvents.

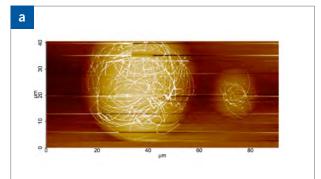
Product	Туре	Function	Typical Properties
RD Clevios™ P Jet X N	PEDOT:PSS	Transparent electrodes	200 - 750 Ohm/sq, pH neutral
RD Clevios™ HY Jet 3	AgNW/PEDOT:PSS	Transparent electrodes	$10-100$ Ohm/sq, aqueous, pH neutral, $5\mu m$ filtration
Clevios™ P Jet OLED	PEDOT:PSS	Hole injection layer (HIL)	1.000 - 15.000 Ohm·cm, aqueous, pH neutral
RD Clevios™ HIL Jet 8	PEDOT dispersion	Hole injection layer (HIL)	100 - 10.000 Ohm·cm, solvent based, waterless

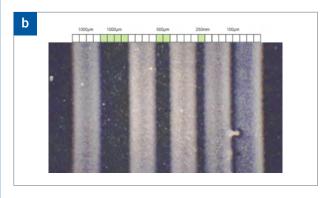


RD Clevios<sup>™</sup> P Jet X N: line pattern printing (Seiko Epson Corporation/Aicello Corporation)

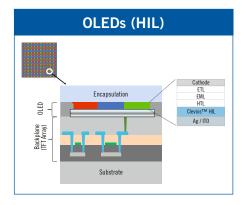


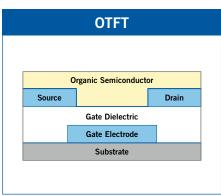
# RD Clevios™ HY Jet 3

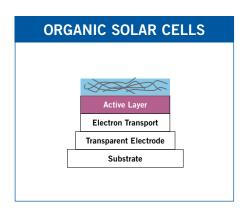




- Stable printing with Pixdro LP50 / KM 1024i LHE
- Sheet resistance of 10 100 Ohm/sq
- (a) AFM image of inkjet printed dried droplets
- (b) OM of inkjet printed line pattern







Clevios™ inks were developed and optimized with a Dimatix 2850 printer with Samba piezoelectric print head.

The conditions of your use and application of our products, technical assistance and information (whether verbal, written or by way of production evaluations), including any suggested formulations and recommendations, are beyond our control. Therefore, it is imperative that you test our products, technical assistance and information to determine to your own satisfaction whether they are suitable for your intended uses and applications. This application-specific analysis at least must include testing to determine suitability from a technical as well as health, safety, and environmental standpoint. Such testing has not necessarily been done by Heraeus. All information is given without warranty or guarantee. It is expressly understood and agreed that the customer assumes and hereby expressly releases

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