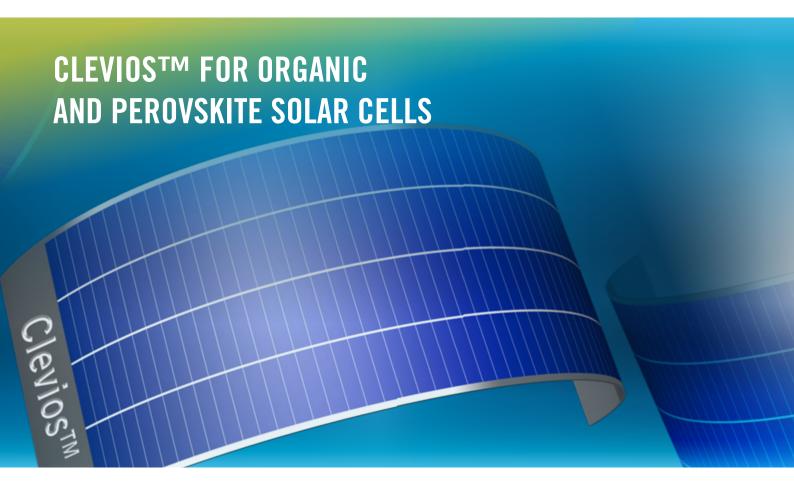
## Heraeus



### **Innovative Materials**

# for Organic and Perovskite Solar Cells

Heraeus offers Clevios™ conductive polymers for organic solar cell (OPV) and Perovskite applications:

All materials provide flexibility combined with low cost processing from solution by coating or printing. Organic solar cells – in contrast to their inorganic silicon counter-parts – are lightweight and portable, highly flexible, colorful and aesthetic. They can be recycled, have a low carbon footprint, and can be made transparent. Manifold new products and applications are being developed at the moment, for example building integrated photovoltaics (BIPV), portable or wearable chargers, indoor light harvesting, automotive, consumer electronics etc.

The new perovskite solar cell technology requires waterless hole-transport layers and Heraeus has developed new dedicated solvent-based PEDOT Dispersion Clevios™ HTL Solar 4 that can be directly coated on the Perovskite layer.

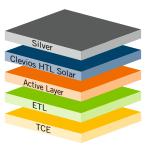
Product	Conductivity / Resistivity	Description
Clevios™ HTL Solar	0,1-1S/cm	hole extraction/ transport layer
Clevios™ F HC Solar	> 500 S/cm	high conductive type
Clevios™ HY E	10-100 Ohm/sq	low resistive transparent electrode
Clevios™ HTL Solar 4	1-1k Ω·cm	for perovskite, anisole, non-acidic

### **Innovative Materials**

### for Organic and Perovskite Solar Cells

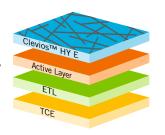
### Hole transport layer (HTL)

"Hole transport" layer (HTL)
materials, improving the solar
cell performance, ready to
apply by slot-die coating.
Clevios™ HTL Solar is
applicable in both standard
and inverted type organic solar
cell architectures, exhibiting
good wetting and coating
properties on most active layer
materials. Solvent-based,
waterless Clevios™ HTL Solar 4 can be
coated on perovskite active layers.



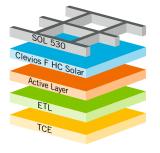
#### Hybrid transparent electrode

"Hybrid transparent electrode" materials, are new development products for low resistive transparent electrodes with high workfunction and hole-extraction properties.
Clevios™ HY E combines PEDOT/PSS with AgNW and can be coated as single layer directly on active layers.



#### Transparent electrode

"Transparent electrode"
materials, to replace ITO or to
use as top electrode in semitransparent OPV cells, e.g.
in combination with printed
silver busbars. Clevios™ F HC
Solar can be coated as single
layer hole-extraction electrode directly on active layers.
It facilitates manufacturing
processes and can help to
reduce overall solar cell costs.



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